Lesson 16

504 Absolutely Essential Words



1. slender



Long and thin;

Limited;

Slight

A. Carlotta's slender figure made her look somewhat taller than she was.

اندام لاغر کارلوتا او را تا حدی بلندتر از آن چیزی که بود، نشان می داد.

1. slender



Long and thin;

Limited;

Slight

B. There was only a slender chance that you could conceal the truth.

شانس **کمی** وجود داشت که بتوانی حقیقت را ینهان کنی.

1. slender



Long and thin;

Limited;

Slight

C. The **slender** thief was able to enter the apartment through the narrow window.

دزد لاغر توانست از طریق پنجـره باریـک وارد آپارتمـان شود.



2. surpass



Do better than;

Be greater than;

Excel

A. The machines of the twenty-first century surely surpass those of earlier times.

ماشین های قرن بیست و یکم قطعاً از دوره های قبلی **بهتر هستند**.



2. surpass



Do better than;

Be greater than;

Excel

B. Most farmers believe that rural life far surpasses urban living.

بیشتر کشاورزان معتقدند که زندگی روسـتایی بسـیار بهتر از زندگی شهری است.

2. surpass



Do better than;

Be greater than;

Excel

C. It is undeniable that a cold lemonade in July cannot be **surpassed**.

این که در ماه جولای هیچ چیز نمی تواند **بهتر** از یک شربت آبلیمو باشد، انکار ناپذیر است.

واضحه که هیچی **بهتر** از یک شربت لیموناد نیست.



3. vast



Very great;

Enormous

A. Daniel Boone explored vast areas that had never been settled.

«دانیل بون» مناطق **وسیعی** را کشف کرد که هرگز در آن سکونت نشده بود.

3. vast



Very great;

Enormous

B. Our campus always seems **vast** to new students.

محوطه ی دانشگاه مـا همیشـه در نظـر دانشـجویان جدید الورود **وسیع** است.



3. vast



Very great;

Enormous

C. Vast differences between the two sides were made clear in the debate.

اختلافات **عمیق** بین دو طرف، در مناظره <mark>آشکار</mark> شد.

4. doubt



Not believe; Not be sure of; Feel uncertain about; Lack of certainty

A. Scientists doubt that a total cure for cancer will be found soon.

دانشمندان **تردید دارند** که بزودی درمانی کامـل بـرای سرطان یافت شود.

4. doubt



Not believe; Not be sure of; Feel uncertain about; Lack of certainty

B. The question of whether he could survive the winter was left in **doubt**.

این مسئله که آیا او می توانست از زمستان جان سالم به در ببرد، مورد **تردید** بود.

4. doubt



Not believe; Not be sure of; Feel uncertain about; Lack of certainty

C. We don't **doubt** that the tradition of marriage will continue.

شک نداریم که سنت ازدواج ادامه پیدا خواهد کرد.

5. capacity



Amount of room or space inside;

Largest amount that can be held by a container

A. A sign in the elevator stated that its capacity was 1100 pounds.

علامت موجود در آسانسور <mark>نشان میداد</mark>که **ظرفیت** آن ۱۱۰۰ یوند است.

5. capacity



Amount of room or space inside;

Largest amount that can be held by a container

B. The gasoline capsule had a capacity of 500 gallons.

ظرفیت کیسول بنزین ۵۰۰ گالن بود.

5. capacity



Amount of room or space inside;

Largest amount that can be held by a container

C. So well-liked was the prominent speaker that the auditorium was filled to **capacity** when he began his lecture.

آنقدر سخنران برجسته پرطرفدار (محبوب) بـود کـه وقتی سخنرانی اش را شروع کرد **ظرفیت** تالارسخنرانی پرشد.



6. penetrate



Get into or through

A. We had to **penetrate** the massive wall in order to hang the mirror.

برای <mark>آویزان کردن</mark> آئینه مجبور بودیم دیـوار بـزرگ را **سوراخ** کنیم.

6. penetrate



Get into or through

B. Although Kenny tried to pound the nail into the rock with a hammer, he couldn't penetrate the hard surface.

گرچه کنی تلاش کرد میخ را با چکش در سنگ بکوبد، اما نتوانست به سطح سخت **نفوذ کند** .

6. penetrate



Get into or through

C. The thieves **penetrated** the bank's security and stole the money.

دزدها به سیستم امنیتی بانک **نفوذ کردند** و پول هــا را دزدیدند.

7. pierce



Go into;

Go through;

Penetrate

A. My sister is debating whether or not to get her ears **pierced**.

خواهرم در مورد **سوراخ** کردن یا نکردن گوش خود بحث می کند.



7. pierce



Go into;

Go through;

Penetrate

B. I tried to ignore his bad violin playing, but the sound was piercing.

تلاش کردم بد ویولون نواختن او را نادیده بگیـرم، امـا صدایش **کر کننده** بود.

7. pierce



Go into;

Go through;

Penetrate

C. Halloran violently **pierced** the skin of his rival, causing massive bleeding.

هَلورِن با خشونت پوست حریفش را **پاره کـرد** و باعـث خونریزی <mark>شدیدی</mark> شد.



8. accurate



Exactly right as the result of care or pains

A. Ushers took an accurate count of the people assembled in the theater.

راهنماها دقیقاً افرادی را که در تماشاخانه جمع شده بودند شمارش کردند.

8. accurate



Exactly right as the result of care or pains

B. Emma's vision was so accurate that she didn't need glasses.

بینایی ا<mark>ما</mark> به قدری **دقیـق** بـود کـه نیـازی بـه عینـک نداشت.

8. accurate

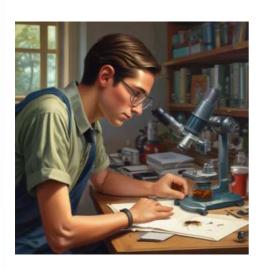


Exactly right as the result of care or pains

C. In writing on the topic, Vergil used accurate information.

ورجل برای نوشتن پیرامـون آن موضـوع، از اطلاعـات دقیق استفاده نمود.

9. microscope



Instrument with a lens for making objects larger so that one can see things more clearly

A. The students used a microscope to see the miniature insect.

دانش آموزان برای دیدن حشـره ریــز از **میکروسـکوپ** استفاده کردند.



9. microscope



Instrument with a lens for making objects larger so that one can see things more clearly

B. When young Oprah's birthday came around, her uncle gave her a microscope.

وقتی که جشن تولد <mark>اپرای</mark> جوان رسید عمـویش بـه او یک **میکروسکوپ** داد.

9. microscope

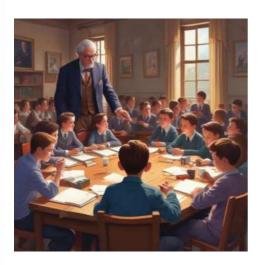


Instrument with a lens for making objects larger so that one can see things more clearly

C. Using a microscope, the scientist was able to probe into the habits of germs.

دانشمند با استفاده از میکروسکوپ، توانست درباره ی رفتار میکروب ها تحقیق کند.

10. grateful



Feeling gratitude;

Thankful

A. The majority of pupils felt grateful for Mr. Ash's help.

اکثر دانش آموزان از کمک آقای اَش سیاسگزار بودند.

10. grateful



Feeling gratitude;

Thankful

B. We were **grateful** that the gloomy weather cleared up on Saturday.

خوشحال بودیم که هوای گرفته، روز شنبه صاف شد.

10. grateful



Feeling gratitude;

Thankful

C. In his letter, Waldo told how grateful he was for the loan.

والدو در نامه اش نوشت که بسیار برای وام ممنون است.



11. cautious



Very careful;

Never taking chances

A. Be cautious when you choose your opponent.

وقتی که حریفت را انتخاب می کنی، **مراقب** باش.

در انتخاب رقیبت محتاط باش.



11. cautious



Very careful;

Never taking chances

B. Good authors are cautious not to exaggerate when they write.

نویسندگان خوب **مراقبنـد** در هنگـام نوشـتن اغـراق ننمایند.

11. cautious



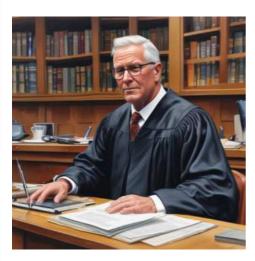
Very careful;

Never taking chances

C. If the rain is failing in torrents, it is best to drive **cautiously**.

اگر باران سیل آسـایی ببـارد، بهتـر اسـت بـا احتیـاط رانندگی کنی.

12. confident



Firmly believing;

Certain;

Sure

A. judge Emery was **confident** he could solve the conflict.

قاضی اِمِری مطمئن بود که می تواند اختلاف را حل کند.

12. confident



Firmly believing;

Certain;

Sure

B. When he lifted the burden, Scotty was **confident** he could carry it.

وقتی ا<mark>سکاتی</mark> بار را بلند کرد، **مطمئن** بود که می تواند آن را حمل کند.

12. confident



Firmly believing;

Certain;

Sure

C. Annette was **confident** she would do well as a nurse.

آنت <mark>مطمئن</mark> بود که می تواند کارش را به خــوبی یــک پرســتار انجام دهد.

آنت <mark>مطمئن</mark> بود که به عنوان یک پرستار خـوب عمـل خواهـد کرد.



Words in Use

A Valuable Discovery

The laser is a marvelous device that sends out a slender, concentrated beam of light, a light that surpasses the light at the sun's surface. So vast is the laser beam's power that it has without a doubt the capacity to vaporize any substance located anywhere on earth. The laser can penetrate steel, pierce a diamond, or make an accurate die for wire so thin that it can be seen only with a microscope.

یک کشف ارزشمند

لیزر دستگاه شگفت انگیزی است که پرتو نوری باریک و متمرکز را می فرستد، نوری که حتی از نور سطح خورشید قوی تر است. قدرت پرتو لیزر آنقدر زیاد است که بدون شک توانایی پودر کردن هر ماده ای را در هر نقطه از زمین دارد. لیزر میتواند به فولاد نفوذ کند، الماس را سوراخ کندیایک رزوه دقیق برای سیمی نازک که فقط با میکروسکوپ قابل مشاهده است، بزند.



Words in Use

Grateful eye surgeons report that they have used laser beams to repair the retinas in some fortunate patients by creating tiny scars that joined the retina to the eyeball. Pioneering medical men are making cautious exploration into cancer cures with the laser, confident that they will alter the course of this brutal disease.

جراحان قدرشناس چشم گزارش می دهند که از پرتوهای لیزر برای ترمیم شبکیه در برخی از بیماران خوش شانس با ایجاد زخم های ریزی که شبکیه را به مردمک چشم پیوند میزند، استفاده کرده اند. پزشکان پیشگام در حال کاوش محتاطانه در زمینه درمان سرطان با لیزر هستند و مطمئن هستند که روند این بیماری وحشی را تغییر خواهند داد.

Fill in the Blanks

- 1. Little Paul was <u>Grateful</u> that he got the Christmas present he asked for.
- 2. I <u>doubt</u> that you can break Michael's scoring record.
- 3. My mother used to say that I was as <u>slender</u> as a toothpick.
- 4. Be <u>cautious</u> about swimming right after eating a meal.
- 5. The map he drew of our neighborhood was not very <u>accurate</u>.
- 6. In Superman comics, the only thing Superman couldn't penetrate was lead.



Fill in the Blanks

- 7. When my family went to look for a new house, we had a <u>vast</u> choice.
- Modern highways far <u>surpasses</u> the old dirt roads of yesterday.
- 9. The jar was filled to <u>capacity</u>.
- 10. We were all very <u>confident</u> that Duane would pass his exams.
- 11. The <u>microscope</u> used by my biology teacher is very expensive.
- 12. The music was so loud that it thought that it would pierce my eardrums.



Synonym Search

1. penetrate the skin

A. pass through B. moisten C. burn D. protect

2. electron microscope

A. Rangefinder B. reflection mirror

C. optical enlarging instrument D. three-dimensional focuser

3. Confident speaker

A. certain B. aboveboard C. reasonable D. well informed

4. slender forms

A. round and curvy B. bright and shiny

C. colorful and attractive D. long and thin

5. accurate information

A. error-free B. endless C. available D. remarkable

6. taste that cannot be surpassed

A. Pursued B. excelled C. seen D. approved

Synonym Search

7. an unlimited capacity

A. ability to store B. attention to detail

C. resistance to change D. talent

8. move cautiously

A. very carefully B. with exaggeration

C. hurriedly D. in a satisfying manner

9. grateful for the help given

A. Tearful B. proud C. thankful D. persuaded

10. vast wilderness

A. Unknown B. enormous C. untamed D. quiet

11. a road that pierces the dense jungle

A. cuts through B. winds in and out of

C. runs parallel to D. avoids

12. innocent beyond a shadow of a **doubt**

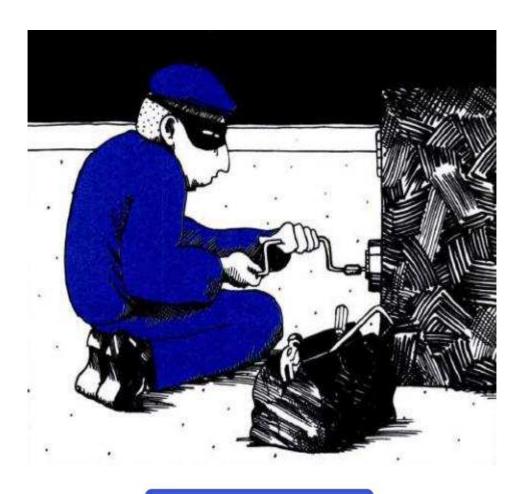
A. lack of certainty B. lack of freedom

C. lack of vision D. lack of courage



Picture It

Which of the words Studied in this lesson is suggested by the picture?





Creativity Exercise

Now Make up your own sentences. One of each of the new words you have just been taught.

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
12.	 -,